



()

2010

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

.

.

.

.

.

1	:
3	1.1
9	2.1
11	3.1
12	1.3.1
12	2.3.1
12	3.3.1
13	4.3.1
13	5.3.1
13	6.3.1
14	4.1
15	1.4.1
16	2.4.1
17	3.4.1
18	4.4.1
19	5.4.1
20	6.4.1
21	7.4.1

() :

24	1.2
25	1.1.2
27	2.1.2
34	3.1.2
36	4.1.2
42	2.2
42	1.2.2
43	2.2.2
46	3.2.2
46	3.2
46	1.3.2
47	2.3.2
48	3.3.2
48	() 4.2
50	5.2
50	1.5.2
50	2.5.2
51	3.5.2
52	4.5.2
53	5.5.2
54	6.5.2
54	7.5.2
55	8.5.2
55	9.5.2
56	10.5.2

	:
57	1.3
57	1.1.3
57	2.1.3
58	3.1.3
60	4.1.3
60	2.3
61	1.2.3
61	1.1.2.3
66	2.1.2.3
72	3.1.2.3
74	4.1.2.3
74	2.2.3
75	1.2.2.3
76	2.2.2.3
79	() 3.2.3
	:
81	1.4
81	2.4
82	3.4
83	4.4
84	5.4
89	
90	
100	

100

109

161

()

2010

.

.

.

.

Abstract

Traditional Houses in the architectural city of Arbil in Iraqi Kurdistan
(architectural field study)

Yadgar Mohammed Salim Al Argoshi

Mu'tah University, Jordan, 2010

This study aims to introduce the traditional buildings in the city of Arbil and Kuysanjaq district dating back to the Ottoman period, through the study of architectural perspective, based on historical sources and the architectural remains and field visits.

The importance of the study being the first study of traditional houses in the castle of Arbil and compared in terms of configurations and architectural features with the traditional houses in the district of Kuysanjaq, where almost the libraries free of specialized and integrated study on comparing the configurations and architectural features in the traditional houses of Arbil and their counterparts in the district of Kuysanjaq.

This study continues an introduction and four chapters ,in terms of a conclusion as images and charts.chapter one a historical brief of the city of Arbil, Its architectural castle through the ages. Also, it includesits Its importance in terms of strategic location and its significant role through the historical stages which the city met,The second chapter was around the house of Shihab al-Din Chalabi, which was chosen as a model of traditional houses in the castle of Arbil by addressing the most important architectural elements in this house and other traditional houses in the castle of Arbil and constructional materials used. The third chapter, involve the history of Kuysanjaq district in terms of location and history of the city. it also deals with the house of Haji Taha Ahoizi which was chosen as a model of traditional houses in Kuysanjaq district by addressing the most important architectural elements and constructional materials used.

The fourth chapter deals with the comparison of configurations and architectural features, building materials and architectural elements of the traditional houses in each of the castle of Irbil and Kuysanjaq district , then a conclusion of the chapters.

1.1

.
 ' ,
 94 : 1974 137 :1961) (. 5000)
 (
 (. 2500)
 .(26 :1986)
 (3 :1966) ,(. 2084 – 2059)
 (Urbilum)
 (Ourbilion)
 ,(17: 1985 128 :1981 263 :1958)
 - 2371)
 (. 2050 – 2150) 2316 ق.م),
 .(10 :1987)
 (58 :1983) ()

) (Mesopotamia)

.(27 :1986

في أعوام (2050 - 1950 ق.م) وقعت أربيل تحت
سلطة العائلة الثالثة لإمبراطور أور السومري،

()

.(435- 382 :1984) , ()

)

(149:1987

.(Abdulsamad.2003.18-20) .

.(33 :2009) ()

(31 -30 :1976)

)

()

(18 :2005) (Arbela

(. 331)

- 62 :1989)(-)

(64

-5 : 2004)

. (8

()

(4 :1965)

(12: 1987)

()

:1983)

.(58

)

(635/ 14) (

(زاب)

(30 :1986

) (749/ 132)

(69: 1986)

(897 - 280) -

. (18 :1889)

*

(1987:12) .

(3 / 9)

(1889:105) .

1

(539 _ 1144/630 _ 1232)

(536 / 1144)

(586 - 630 هـ / 1190 م - 1233 م)

(1976:37)

* الهزبانويون: امارة الكردية ذات سلطة في اربيل (333 - 447 هـ)، وفي تلك المرحلة كانت لاربيل منزلة و اهمية لائقة بها ان تؤسس علاقات صداقة و التبادل التجاري مع امراء الحمدانيين والعقلايين في الموصل و الشام.ودامت الامارة الهذبانية في اربيل الى ان اصطدمت ب (عماد الدين الزنكي) في الموصل عام (521 هـ) (2001: 124-126)

¹ الاتابك: انه من ألقاب الوظائف التي أستعملت في بعض الأحيان كألقاب فخرية ، ويتألف من لفظياً (أنا) بمعنى اب و(بك) بمعنى أمير ، ويرجع أن الأتابكية كانت من بقايا عادات الأتراك القديمة ، و احيانا السلاجقة حيث عرف هذا اللقب منذ عهد سلاطينهم الأوائل، (البرادوستي،1:2007).

(1273/ 633)

()

()

(22 :1985) .

في عام (656 هـ / 1258 م)، وقعت

(390-375 :1965

أربيل تحت السلطة المغولية)

() (125 :1971) .

) 1514

()

,
(1520 – 1512

1514

1514 5

. (Roger.1965.75.77)

.()

.

(, , , , ,)

.(57:1992) (1518)

.(426:2001)

()

, (461:2001)
(1583)

.(Vakfi.1995.273)

.(445:1785) .

(1699 – 1669)

.(62:1951) (1700)

– 1219)

) (1804

(162:1935)(1807 – 1802

.(122:1962) (1831 – 1821/ 1236)

(1830/ 1245)

-1239)

(1836-1826/ 1249

).

(32:1961

.(107:1968)

2.1

:

"

.(138:1995) ("

:2006)

.(215

((13_12/ 7-6)

()

.(221 : 1985)

.(138: 1995)

(111: 1995)

415
440 1200 26
(23) (103 :1986)

—

(347: 1992)

(. 331)

.(147 :1961)

138 : 1995)

.(

1951)

(110:

()

(216)

(4 :1966)

2

)

(89:

.(103 : 1986)

(89 :)

(15/ 9)

1995)

.(139:

Ilkhans

1

.(google. arab-ency.com)

(115-114 :1980)

)

()

(52 :1997

1980)

. (136:

()

(71: 1997)

(214: 1985)

(1930)

() (1960)

.(106 :1986)

: **3.1**

(1822/ 1219)

700

(43 1985)

) .

(2009 111

.(1)

: 1.3.1

)

(1922) .(128:1985

(1929/ 1326) (88 :2006) 176

).328

.(2009

: 2.3.1

.(128:1985)

) 212 1922

) 252 1929 (132:2006

).(2009

: 3.3.1

()

132 (1922) .(128:1985)

(142-140 :2006)

). 160 (1929/ 1326)
.(2009

: **4.3.1**

() . (1128/ 522)
-212 :1980)
.(252
(1169 / 564)
(81:1980) .
()
(584)
()
:1997) .
.(112:1980 :89

: **5.3.1**

) (1172/ 576)

.(139-137 :1998
.(79:1997)

: 6.3.1

,

(1773/ 1173)

.(82:1985)

,

,

()

.

: 4.1

:

.

(44 -20)

:1987)

(36 -10)

(20

(2) (32 :2003)

.(24 : 2004)

.(26 : 2004)

.

:

:

1.4.1

(35)

()

(76)

(62)

) .

(183)

. (3) (2009

.

.

: 2.4.1

, (Weathering)

, (Soilformation)

. (70 : 2000)

,

.

.

. (172:1998)

:

. -1

. -2

. -3

415

(26)

(GPS)

.(83 2004)

3.4.1

6 : 1987)

.(

.

(Abegy,1998,81-84)

),(18 :2003)

(57: 1983)
(48: 2008)

)

.(54 :1967)(

: **4.4.1**

Temperature

Climate

Elements

.

(2000 : 16) .

(14,7)

(1008)

(16,7) (2003 : 19) .

أما الحالة الجوية في فصل الشتاء فتتصف محافظة أربيل بانخفاض درجات الحرارة وخاصة في المناطق الجبلية، ويزداد الانخفاض تدريجياً كلما توجهنا نحو الجهات الشمالية والشمالية الشرقية منها.

(8,7 - 7,8 - 3,4 - 1,6)

.

()

(John . 1981.190).

(C +)) :1998

(104).

()

.(Griffiths.1976, 31)

(24)

: 5.4.1

.(144 :1982)

(57)

()

.

)

)

.(23 : 1994

(

,(373.7)

)

.(82 :1991

: **6.4.1**

(% 35.85)

,(% 25.21)

.(2009

) (% 11.6)

.(39: 2000)

(28 – 24 : 1987)

)

(69 :1998

(/ 1.5 – 0.3)

/ 5.5 – 3.4)

(/ 3.3 – 1.6)

(30 :1998)(

: **7.4.1**

(% 48.21)

(%74.8)

) (%24.8)

.(

(2008 – 1992)

:1985)

.(369

.(27 : 2003)

() ()

1850

)

.(217 :1999

. (46 :1995) ¹

1

:1995) ()

(46

)

. (218-217 :1999

.(81 :1982)

.(14 :1987)

)

(

)

. (44 :1999

:1982)

(81

(30)

.(16 :1987)

1.2

(7)

1809

-:

: 1.1.2

(1) (80×1,60)

.(80) (10)

(20) (40)
(110 1)

()

(2,20) (3)

.(49 : .)

111 2) (1,90) (1,20)
 .(101 1
 (5) (3,50)
 (3)
 ()
 (1,30) (2,40)
 (80) (1,25)
 .(101 1 ,111 3) ()
 (1,38)
 . (32) (90)
 30)
 (3,80) (40×
 (2)
 (1)
 . (112 a4,4)
 .(6,60) (2,80) (4,50)

(1)

.

(2,60)

(7,40)

(1)

(19)

.(113 5)

(2,10)

(70)

(1,20)

(1)

(3,45)

(4)

(3,25)

(90)

.(1)

(2,50)

(1)

()

(30×40)

(1,60)

(1)

(1,80)

a6,6)

.(113

(1)

(70×70)

)

(

(1) (114 7)

(1,60) (1,20) (2)

(1,60)

(1) (1,20)

8) (25) (80) (1,65)

.(,115

:

2.1.2

()

()

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} (1,50) & & (\quad) & & (1) & & (80) & & (1,60) \\ & & & & & & .(1) & & (80) \end{array}$$

(40) (2,85) (3,80)

•

 $(13, 40) \quad (2, 80) \quad (1, 50)$

•

$$(\quad)$$
$$\begin{pmatrix} 102 & 2 & 115 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$$
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} & & (1) & (90) & (2,50) \\ (3,30) & & (6) & & \end{array}$$

.(4)

(2) ()

10) (1)

. (116

. (2)

(2)

(1,80)

(60) (85)

(30) (35)

(65)

(80)

(80)

(30) (80)

.(80) (30)

.(116 11)

(2)

(20) (70×70)

(2)

(1)

.

(2)

. (1) (80) (1,60)

)
 (44 :1999) (

(2)

.

.(117 12)

(3)

(3) (2)

()

(4) (3,70) (6,35)

. (3)

.

$$\begin{array}{r} .(117 \quad 13 \quad) \quad . \\ (3) \end{array}$$

$$.(2,30)$$

$$(70)$$

$$(70 \times 70)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} .(118 \quad 14 \quad) \quad (2) \\ (3) \end{array}$$

$$(1) \quad (80) \quad (1,60)$$

$$(2)$$

$$()$$

$$.(118 \quad 15 \quad)$$

$$(\quad) \quad (2)$$

$$(3)$$

. (119 16)

(4)

(4)

()

,(3)

(4)

(2,60)

(4,60)

(3)

.

,

(4)

(3)

,

.

.(119 17)

(3 2)

,

.(120 18)

,

.(119 17)

.(119 17)

: **3.1.2**

(1,50)

(1,20)

,(30)

(25)

(90)

120 ,19) (2) (3,80)

.(103 3

'
(4,40) (2,8 0) (6.60)

.(30) (85) (1,70)

$$\begin{array}{c} . (121 \quad 20 \quad) \\ (\quad) \end{array}$$

$$21 \quad)$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} & & & & .(121 \\ & & & & \\ & & (5) & & \\ (4) & & (2,50) & & (3,60) \\ & & & & \\ & & (80) & & (1,75) \\ & & & & (\quad) \end{array}$$

$$.(3 \quad 122 \quad ,22 \quad)$$

$$\begin{array}{c} (5) \\ (4) \end{array}$$

(4)

(25) (40)
(5)

.

60) (95)
(6,10)

(1,50) (

()
3 122 23)

.(103

: 4.1.2

(1,25)

,

(3)

(80)

.(75)

(45)

(60)

(1,20)

(2,40)

(2,65)

(2,50)

(2,60)

.(123 24)

(2,20)

(3,80)

,

(1)

(40)

(60)

25)

.(123

(124 26)

.

,

(50)

(35)

(65)

()

.

,

124 ,27)

.(101 1

,

,(60) (90) (2,10)

(2,10)

(60) (60)

.(123 24)

(2,70) (1,90)

(40) (1,40) (2,40)

(125 28)

.

.(101)

.

(125 29) (3,60)

.(126 30)

.

.

(50) (2,50) (1,90)
.(126 31)

.

.

.(127 32)
 (3,70) (3,50) (7,30)

(4,20) .(104 4)
 (6)
 (3,70) (3,30)
 ()

(4)

(70× 70) ,(20) (40)
 (6)

(5 4)

.

(6)

.

. (127 33)

(7)

(6)

(5)

.(104 4) (3,70) (3,30)

)

(7)

(

)

(25) (1) (1,80)

(

. (128 34)

.

(2)

. ()

.(128 35)

.(129 36)

-: 2.2

(105 5) (U)

.

:

: **1.2.2**

(10,10)

(2,80) (2,60)

,(1) (80) (1,50)

(1,10)

(25) (30)

(90)

. (129 37) (15) (80)

(50) (80) (1,50)

.

(25) (1)

(2,30)

.(129 38)

.

(1) (1)

) (2,60) (90) (2,40)

.(105 5

.

.

(1) (70) (1,50)

.(130 39)

. (1,30)

)

(1,15)

. (130 40

: **2.2.2**

:

:

(15)

(6,10)

.(105 5 130 ,41)

:

.(60) (1,55) (2)

(70) (2,60) (2,10)

(2) (2,60)

(60)

.(131 42)

(1,40) (2)

.(1,10) (1,40)

:

()

43) ,

)

.(132

(

.

.(60) (3) (2)

(2)

.(60) (3)

.

.(60) (2) (2,20)

.

.(132 44)

.(133 45)

(1,40) (1,90)

.

(1,50)

.(133 46)

: 3.2.2

.()

.

(90) (2) (2,50)

(10,70)

(2,80) (2)

.(134 47)

)

. (105 5

-()

3.2

:() **1.3.2**

(10)

(134 48)

(9)

,

(5)

.(30)

: **2.3.2**

(4,20)

(3,40)

(1,10)

(2)

.(106 6 :135 49)

(1,30) (3)

(3,90) (17)

(17)

(6,90)

(9,50)

(3,70)

(12,70)

(3,70)

6) (5,20) (3,70)

.(106

-: **3.3.2**

.(24)

()

.(135 50) (50) (9,50)

:() 4.2

:

: —

.(83: 1985)

.(34 :1968)

: —

,

(83 :1985)

.

—

:1981)

.(161

—

.(84 :1985)

.

,

: —

..

()

.(99: 1985)

.

— :

.

5.2

1.5.2 :

(119 - 118 :2001) .

.(160 :1981)

2.5.2 :

(956 – 955 :1956)

.

.(267 - 266 :2000)

)

.(164 :1956

..

)

.(81 :1979

.(123 :1985)

:

: -1

: -2

.

:() -3

.

: -4

.(42 :1987)

: **3.5.2**

- 296 :1956)

—

.(297

.(190 :2000).

:

() -1

. -2

. -3

. -4

.	-5
.	-6
.	-7
()	-8
	-9
	-10
	-11
()	-12
.	-13
.	-14
—	-15
	-16
	-17
	-18
	-19
	-20
()	-21
.(191 :2000)	-22

: 4.5.2

—
.(21 :2000)

.(166 :1969).

. ()

)

.

(188 :1981

: **5.5.2**

(94 : .)

- -)

) .

(

.(94 :1975

)

.(26 : .

.(203 :2000)

()

.(94 : .)

: **6.5.2**

.(11 :1983)

)
.(211 :2000) (

: **7.5.2**

.(26 : .)

(165 :1986)

.

.(143 :1985) .

: **8.5.2**

:

:

.(146 :1985) .

)

.(111 :1975

.(150 :2000)

.(131 :1983)

: **9.5.2**

.(118 :1983)

.(140 :2000)

.

.(27 :1987)

: **10.5.2**

.

(69:1952 ,)

. (402:1985)

()

1.3

1.1.3

)

.(20-19 :1987

9 :1986

(76)

(4)

82 :1985) .

.(9 :1986

2.1.3

:

¹()

.(Grayson, 1991, 134)

()

(27-26 :2006)

()

() ()

()

.(267 :1989 187 :2008) ()

()

()

()

.(27 :2006)(....)

.(170 :2001)

3.1.3

(. 2160 -2370)

(. 2316 -2371)

(77 :1991 128 :1960)

.(37 1974)

(. 2006 -2113)

1 1

³(. 1761- 2000)

.(392 :1974)

.(135 :2006)

(1258 -750 / 656-132)

(11/10)

.

- 1095/ 521- 489

.(228 :1979 43 :2006) 1127

) () :

.(129 :1960

1974 ,) :

(405:

() ³

(143 :2006 ,)

.(198-161 :1985)

17

18

, 1730

(32-15 :2008).

(67 :2009).()

(1921)

.(886 :2005)

.

4.1.3

)

.(54 :2001)(

)

.(34 :2008).(....

2.3

12/4

(1309)

1957/4/12

1954/11/11

922

8

(30)

340

11

(6)

:

545,60

-:

1.2.3

(3)

(2,95)

(3,30)

(85)

(2,60)

(2,16)

.(136 51) ()

: **1.1.2.3**

(1) :(1)

(3,25) (2,76) (15)

(2,90)

(2) (3)

(2,17) (1,80)

(107 7 137 52)

.(137 53) (2,35) (3,15)

()

(15)

(2,90)

(2,80)

(1,15)

.(1,30)

(2,87)

(2,95)

(1)

(138 54)

(1)

.

.

(1)

(1,80)

(1,20)

(3,30)

(3,30)

(7,55)

.

.

(11)

(2)

(6)

(75)

(1,40)

. (25)

(1,50)

.(25) (80)

.

.

(1)

(1,30)

.(138 55) (70)

(1,20)

(50)

(1)

(1,30)

.(139 56) (40) (75)

2

()

(2)

(1,85)

(1)

(85) (80)

(4,40) (3,50) (5,70)

.

(8)

(139 57) (30) (80) (1,40)

(2)

(2)

.(55) (75) (1,40)

(1,25) (1,85)

(2)

(80)

.

(2)

(60) (1,15) (1,45)

(1,75)

.(140 58) (50) (65)

(13)

(1)

.(140 59) (25) (80)

: -

(2)

(4) (3,50) (4,25)
 ,(30) (80) (1,40)
 .
 (30) ,(80) (80)
 ,
 (40) (1,35) (1,20)
 (3,30) (3,65)
 . (55)
 (2) (2) (2)
) (55) (90) (2.15)
 .(141 60
 :(2)
 (2)
 ()
 .
 (4,40) (3,60) (8)
 (7)
 (2)

(2)

.(25) (70) (1,50)

.

(15)

.(1309)

(2)

)

(.....

.

(60) (80) (90)

.(30)

.(2)

.(142 61)

2.1.2.3

:3

(3)

(4,20) (3,30) (7)

(3)

. (14)

(10)

(2)

(1,75)

.(40) (75)

(30)
()

(90)

(90)

(1309)

(10)

,(2)

(3)

(14)

(-)

62)

(1309)

.(143

.(144 63)

$(1) \quad (1) \quad (1,35)$
 (5)
 $(1) \quad (1) \quad (1,40)$
 (90)
 (1)
 $(1) \quad (90)$
 (2)
 $(80) \quad (1,20) \quad (2)$
 $(144 \quad 64)$
 (4)
 $:$
 $(3) \quad (2)$
 (3)
 $(4,60) \quad (3,80) \quad (3,80)$
 $(2,3) \quad (7)$
 $(145 \quad 65) \quad (25) \quad (80) \quad (1,40)$

(80) (55)
) (80) (85)

.(25

(12)

(25) (75) (80)
 (70) (75) (80)

(50) (85) (2)

.(145 66) .

(12)

80)

.(25) (75) (

.(311 :1990) (1)

(4)

(146 67) .

.(25) (75) (80) (10)

.(146 68)

(2)

(2)

(4) (45) ,(85) (1,45)
.(147 69) ()

:(1)

,

(2)

(4) (3,10) (8,25)

. (2)

(3,50) (3,80)

(4) .

(2)

(80) (85) (7)

.(147 70) (30)

(2)

(2)

.(148 71)

(2)

(3,50) (6,80)

(4)

.

.

(1,50)

(90)

(25)

(60)

(30)

(50)

(2)

.(148 72)

,

(2,50)

(3)

. (2,30)

(3)

.(149 73) .

(1)

.

2

18

(20)

(30)

(1)

(1)

,(1) (4,30)

(1,95)

.(150 74)

(1)

(3,50)

(2,50)

(3,30)

(3,25)

.(150 75) (2,50)

3.1.2.3

(3)

(10)

(2,10)

(2,90)

(1,80)

(3)

(2,60)

(5)

(1,40)

(85)

(75)

(107 7 151 76)

(3)

(3)

(3,20)

(2,70)

(5,60)

(50) (2,70) (3)

.

(2)

.(152 77) (2)

(5)

(3)

.

(2,80) (5,50)

(3,25)

(11)

(25) (70) (1,20)

(153 78)

(50) (1,20) (1,30)

(90) (1,30)

.(153 79) (50)

(6)

(3)

(5)

.(154 80)

4.1.2.3

:

(1)

(4,25)

(1,70)

(3,50)

(1,30)

.(154 81)

(50)

(80)

(8,50)

(11,20)

.

(1,50)

(2,20)

,(155 82)

2.2.3

,

.(108 8)

1.2.2.3

(2)

(1) (7) 19
 $(1,50)$
 (20) (30) $(1,30)$
 $(155 \quad 83)$
 $(2,30)$ (50) $(1,10)$

14

(1) $(3,20)$ (4) (7)
 $(1,25)$
 $(156 \quad 84)$ (25)

(1)

$(2,25)$
 (75) $(1,10)$

$3,50)$ $(3,15)$ $(7,20)$
 (13) $($

	(35)	(80)	(1,55)
	.(40)	(80)	(1,65)
70)	(75)	(1,50)	
			(
			.(156 85)
			(2)
			.
	(1)		(1)
(2,70)	(6,70)		
	(14)		(3,50)
		(30)	(80) (1.70)
)			
	.(157 86)	(25)	(45) (1,45
)	(60)	(80)	(1,20)
			.(157 87

: **2.2.2.3**

(1)

.

(1)

(8,10)

(3)

(3,70)

(2)

.

.(70)

(1)

(3,50)

(3,50)

(3,25)

. (60)

(2,50)

(60)

(2,60)

)

.

.(30)

(1,60

(1)

(60)

(1,30)

(5)

.(25)

.(158 88)

. (25)

(60)

(40)

(1)

(1)

(6) (3,45) (2,80) (5,80)
,(25) (70) (1,40)

(11)
(60) (60)
(25)

,(50) (2,70) (3,40)
(159 89)

(3)

(1,10) (2)
(70)

(10) .(3,70) (2,75) (5,40)
(25) (65) (1,35)
(30) (60) (60) (12)

+ +

-1

-2

-3

-4

:

: -5

.

.

.

.(24,1985,).

: -6

()

.(63,1985,)

،) .

.(63:1985

: -7

,

(2010 2009)

:

1.4

.()

()

.

2.4

.

3.4

.

:

()

()

(158: .)

()

.(71:1971,)

()

()

(22:1975)

() :

.

:

.

:

.(159:2002 ,) (. 5000)

()

(586: 1982)

.

4.4

.

5.4

:

.

\cdot
 \vdots
 $^1(\quad)$

\cdot
 \vdots
 2

,

\cdot
 \vdots

$\cdot(583,1982 \quad) (\quad)$

 $(\quad)^1$
 \vdots
 2

.

(57 :1970)

. (165 1987)

()

.

:

:

.

.

:

:

.

.

.

·
(100: ·)

·
:

·

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

•
•

.

.

.

.

)

:

()

.1

.

.

.2

.

.3

.

.4

.

.5

.

.6

()

.

(1323/ 723)

1 (: 1997)

1980 (1239/ 637/)

1979 977/ 367/

1889

(2) (وأنباء أبناء الزمان) 1998 (681)

(1371 711)

3 1956

) 2009

-1928

(1925

1971 :

1991

2003

1986 :

331 () 2004 :

2009

2003

()

: (1796-1794) 1989

1 2

1989

1965 ,

1987

1

1966

- -

.

1974

1

2001 (1601/ 1010)

.

1999

-

)

2007

1965

4

1995

2

2008

1

1968

37 23

1987 .

1

1991

3

1985

1985

1987

1986

1975

1987

() 1986 :

2008

(

1956

2000

1982

(1469-1233 / 874-630)

2006

1958

1

-1128/ 630-522)

1976

(1233

() , . ,

) 1983

.(-

1985

1960 , : :

1985

.() 1985 , ,

10 ,()

.37 1981

1 2000

2005

2 1985-1939

1 1981
.
1984
.
2001
13
1951
.
1961
2
1985
3
1952 : ,
14
1990
1
1987 :
.
1971 :
.
1994
.
1979
.

3 1970 :

.
1987

.
1935 1945
2 (1338-1251/738-6556)
1987

.
1992

.
1998

.
1962

.
1967

.
(1917-1891) 2001 .

.
1975

.
1985

. 18 44

1982
.

2006 , ,

.

.2009 -

. 25 1969

1983

.

2002

.

1961 :

.

- 1998

.

1997

. 26 63

1968

.

()

:

.

1999

.

.

.

2004

()

(1982)

:
www.google. arab-ency.com.

-

2006

1 1922

.

39 2009

.

1920 1992

.

1985

.

1998

.

) 1958-1918 2006

(

22 2 2001

15

) 1975-1958 2008

(

.

2005

.

1785_ 1145

1951 - 1311

Abegy ,B. at al. 1998. **Climate limpac Assessment on tourism, Applied Geography and Development**, Zurich ,51:81-84.

Abdulsamad,R.A.2003. Erbil in cuneiform source historical revision of historical ages Special issne on the **(first international Scientific for Renovation of howler (Erbil) citaldal 2003)** Erbil,p18-20.

Roger,M.S.1965 The conso lidation of safawid power in Persia, **Der islam**, 41: 75-77.

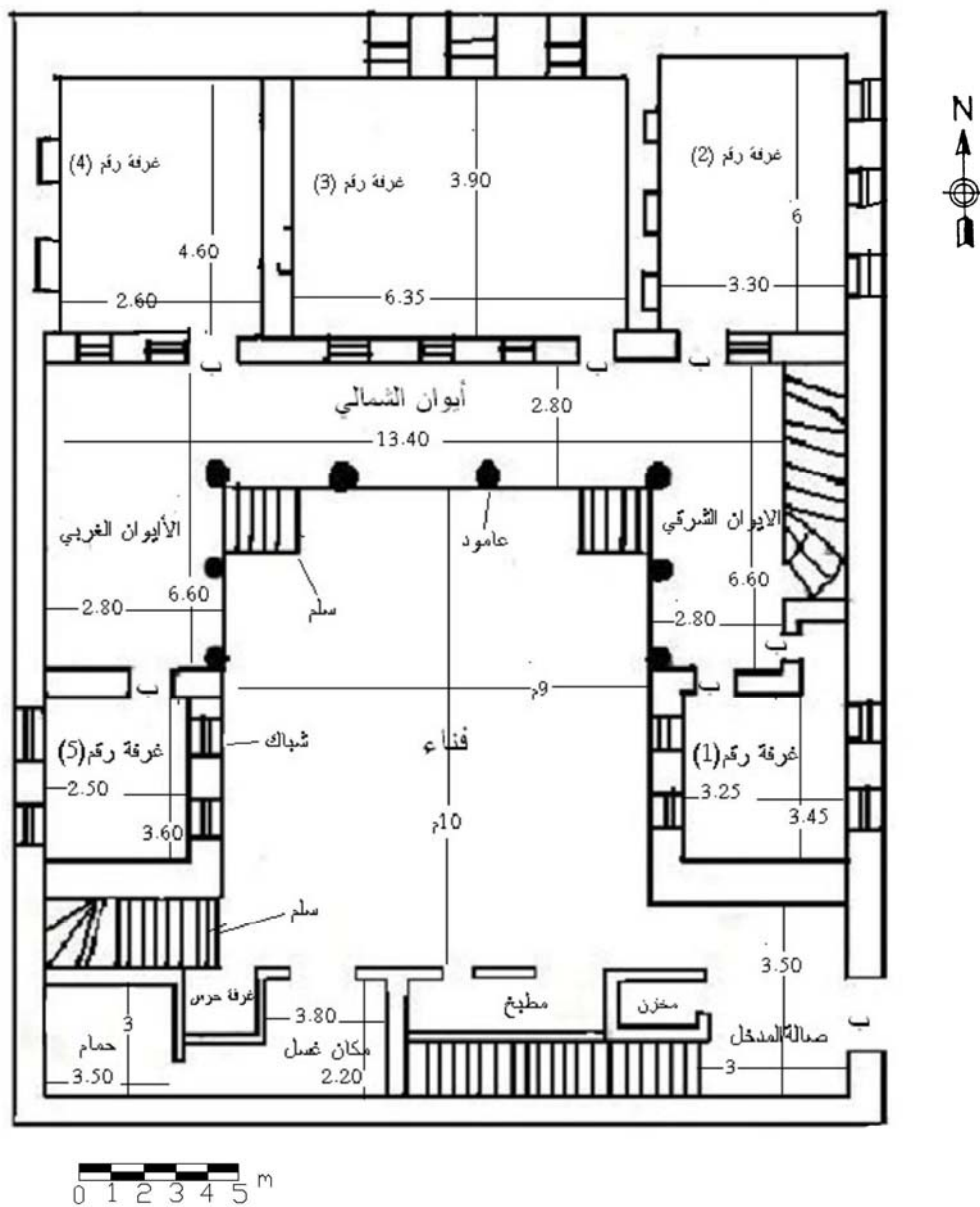
Vakfi, T.O.1995. **Islam Ansiklopedisi** , cilt,2 ,Istanbul.

John,O.1981. **Climatology , Selected , Application, wiston and sons**, London

Grayson,A.K.1991.**Assyrian Rulers of the Early First millennium ,B.C,(858-795.B.C)**, Vol.2,Toronto.

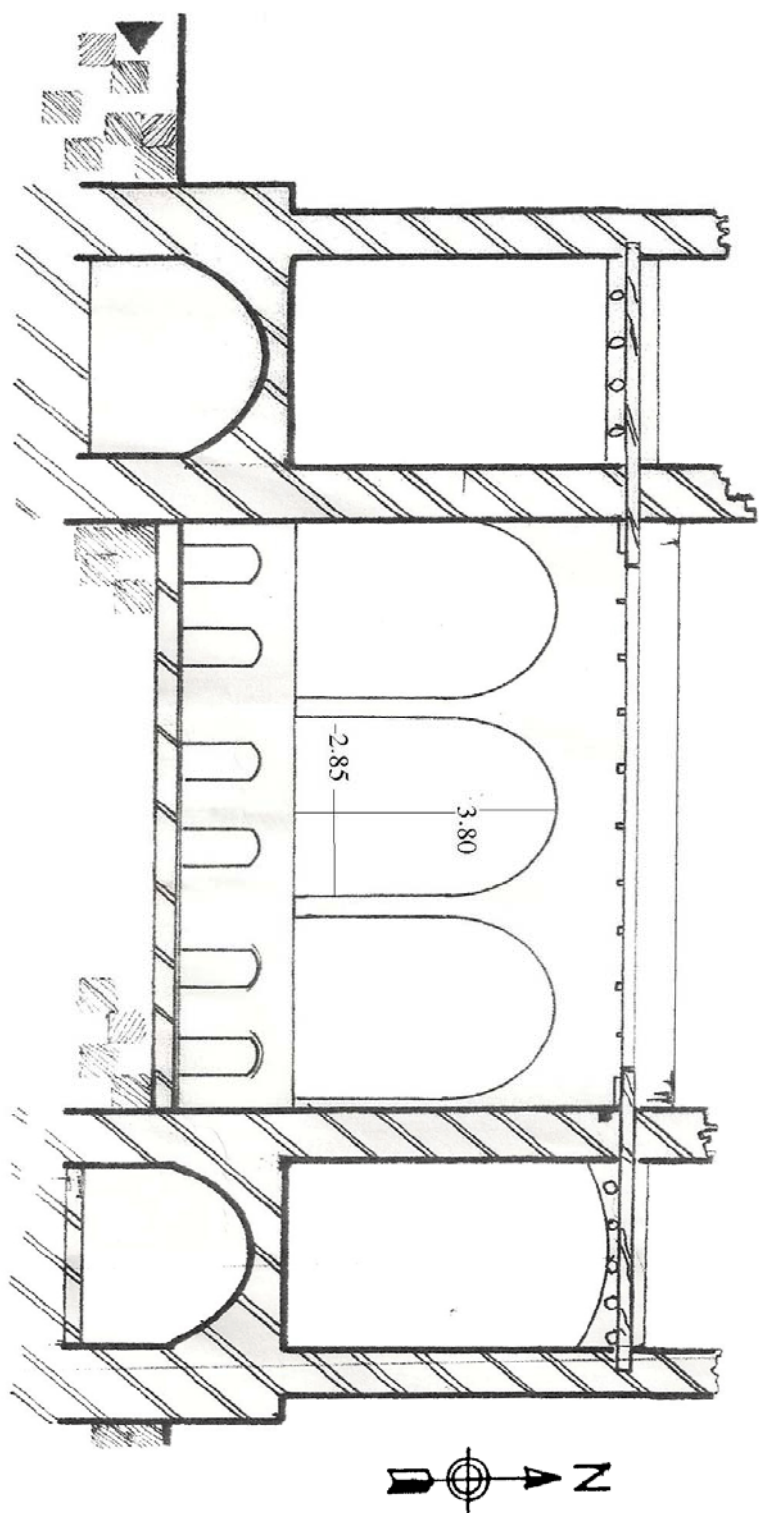
Griffiths ,j. 1976. **Applied climatology an introduction**, London :oxford university Press, uk.

()



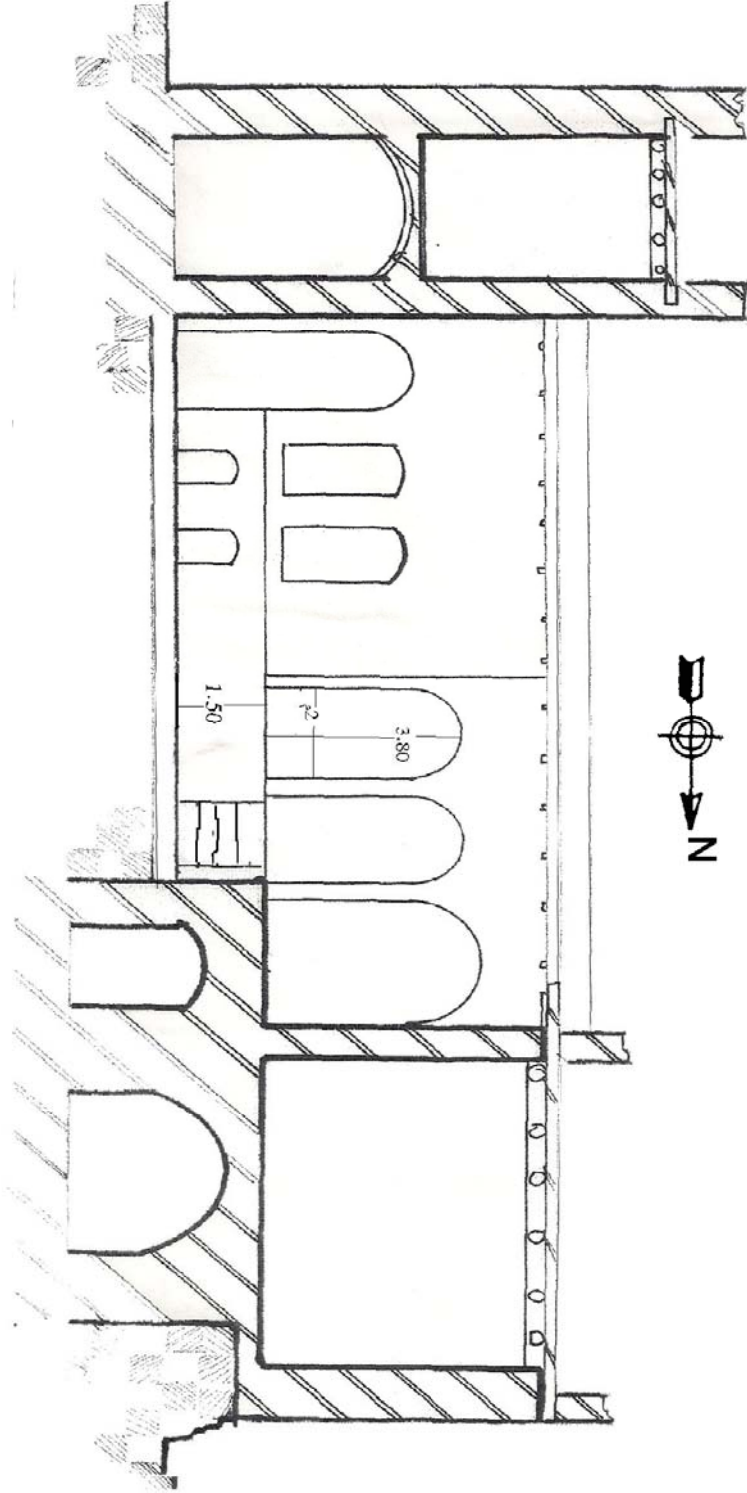
(1)

. 2009

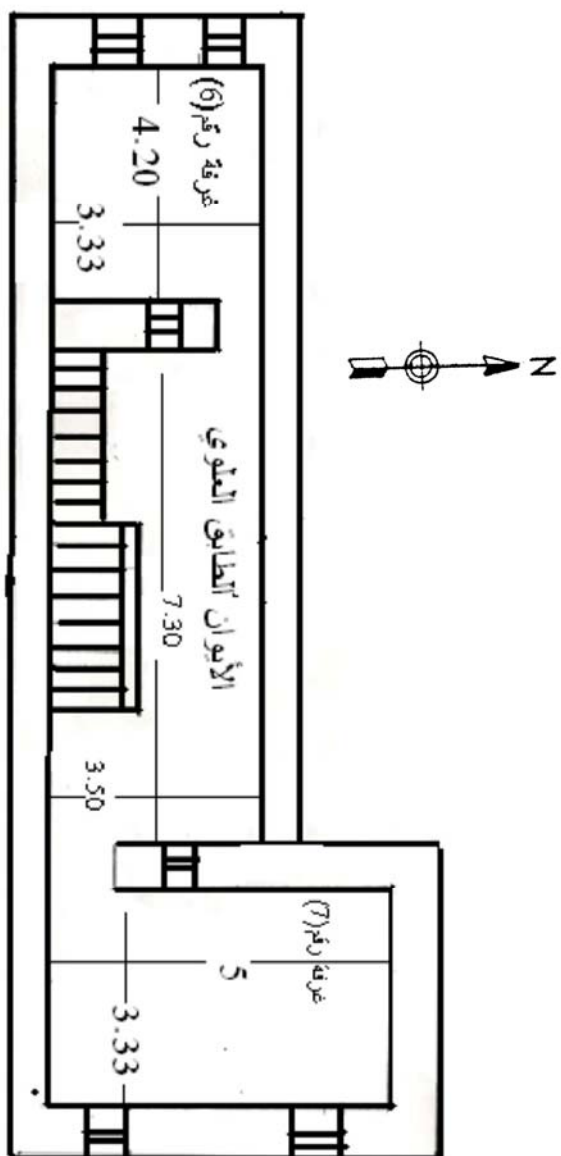


مخطط الواجهة الشمالية، عمل الباحث، 2009 م

مخطط (2)

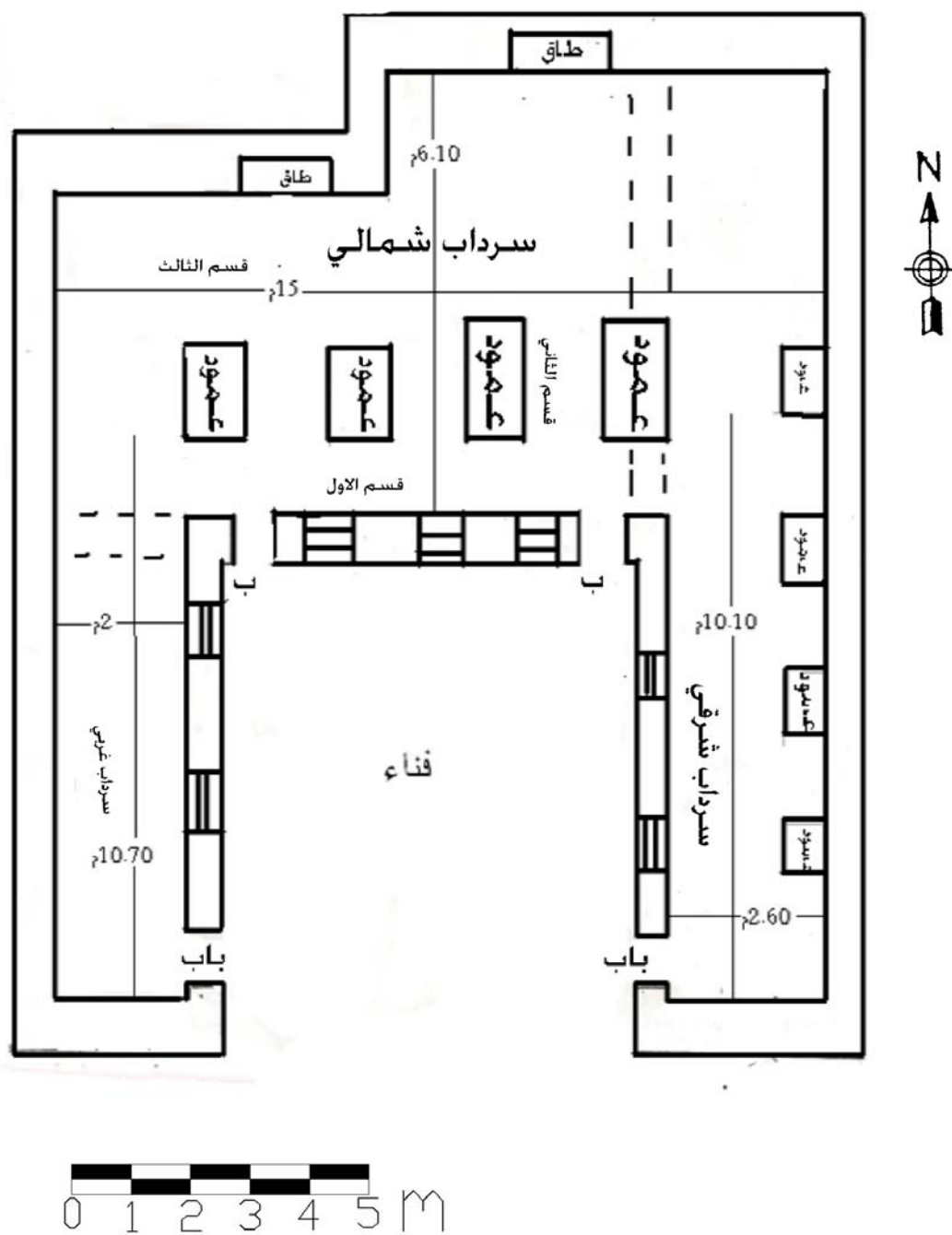


مخطط (3)
الواجهة الغربية للشهاب الدين جلي، عمل الباحث، 2009 م.



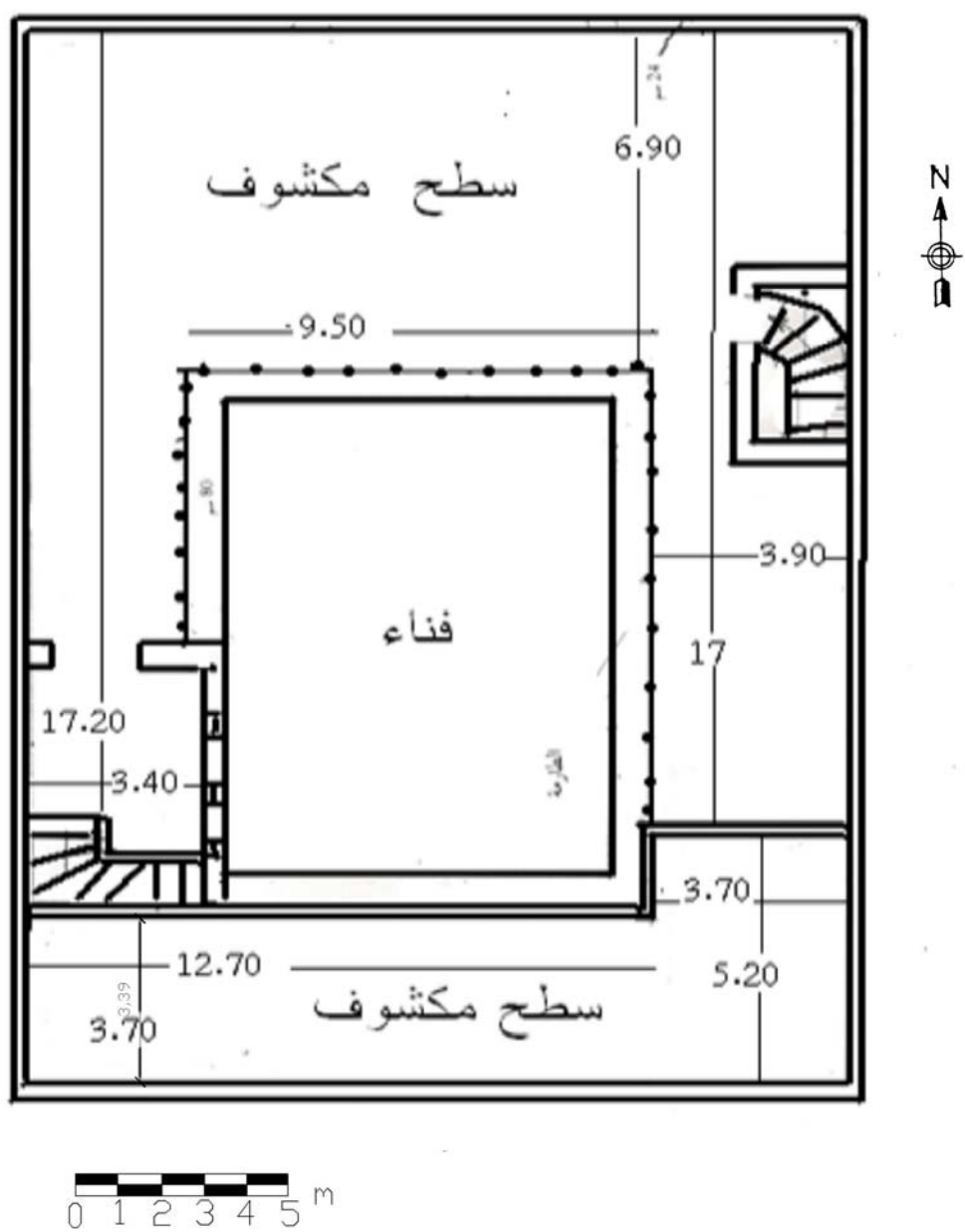
مخطط (4)

الطابق العلوي للجناح الجنوبي للمبنى



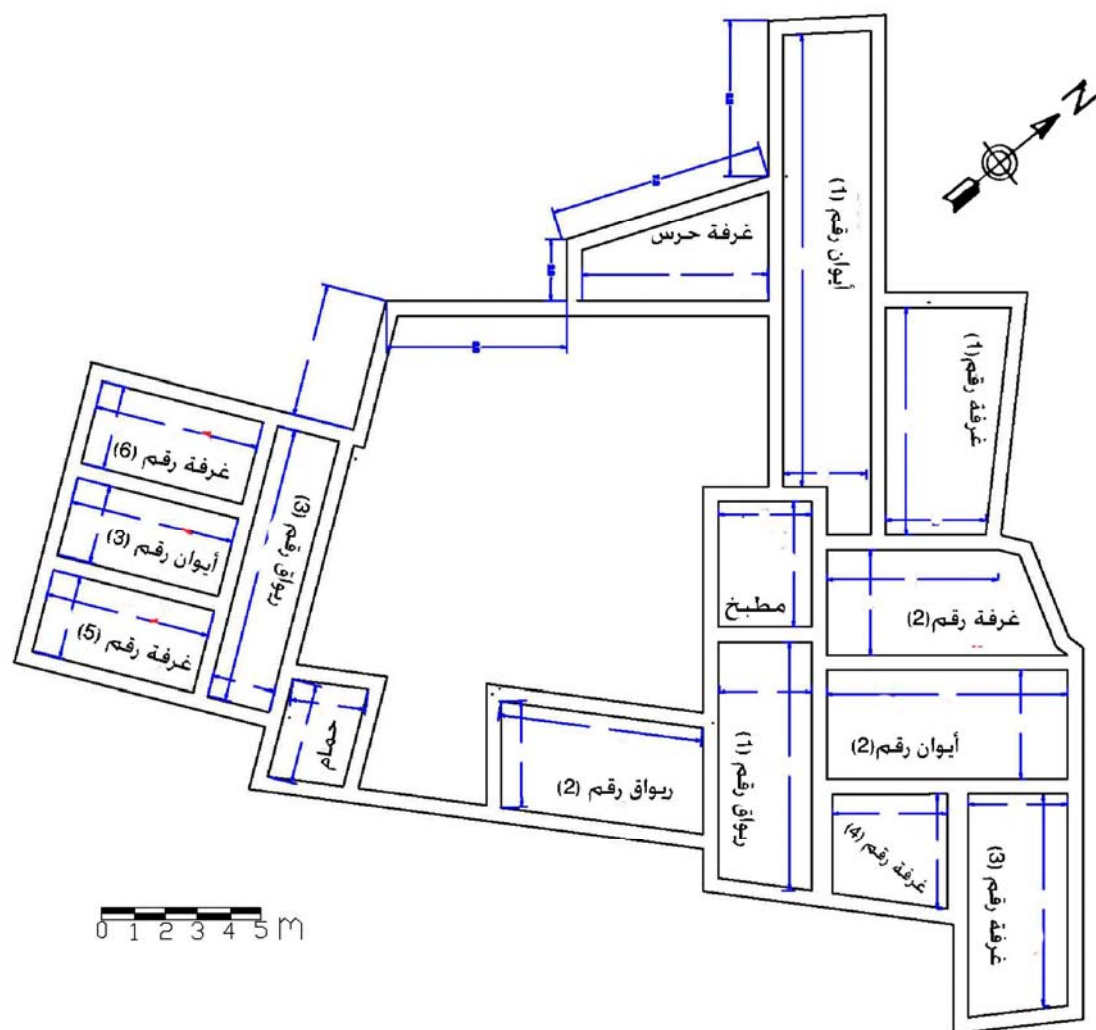
(5)

. 2009



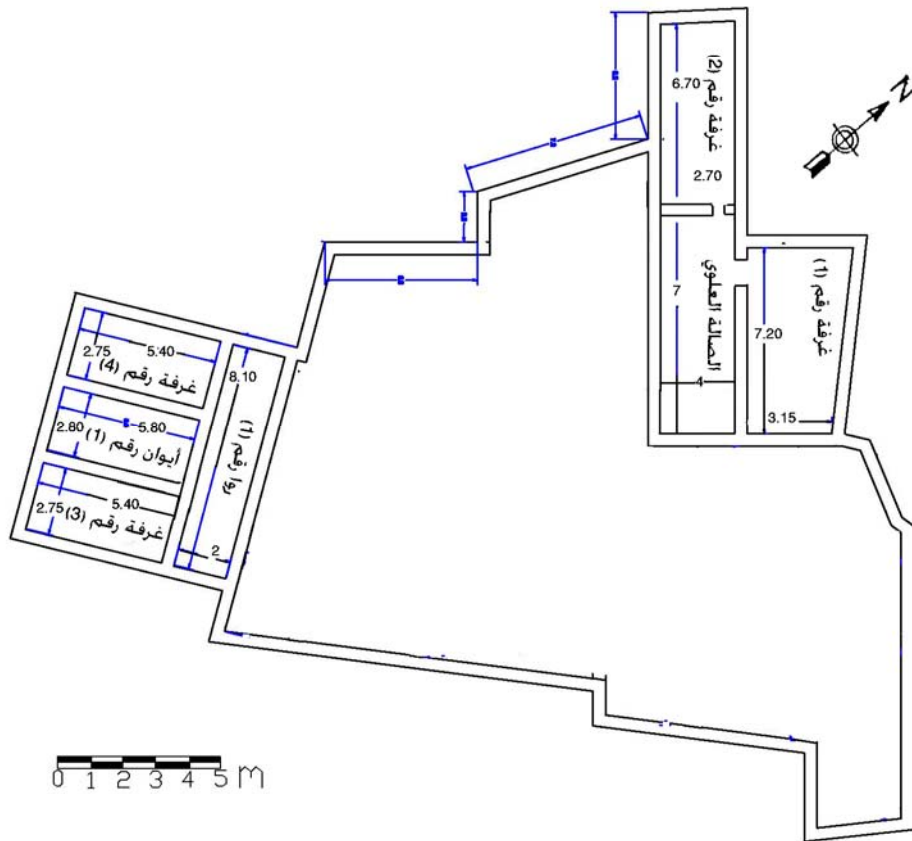
(6)

. 2009



(7)

. 2009



(8)

. 2009

()



(شكل 1)

. (2010)



(2)

. (2010)



(3)

. (2010) ,



(4)

. (2010)



(a4)

. (2010)



(5)

. (2010)



(6)

. (2010)



(a6)

(2010)



(7)

. (2010)



(8)

. (2010)



(9)

. (2010)



(10)

. (2010)

(2)



(11)

. (2010)

(2)



(12)

. (2010)

(2)



(13)

. (2010)

(3)



(14)

. (2010)

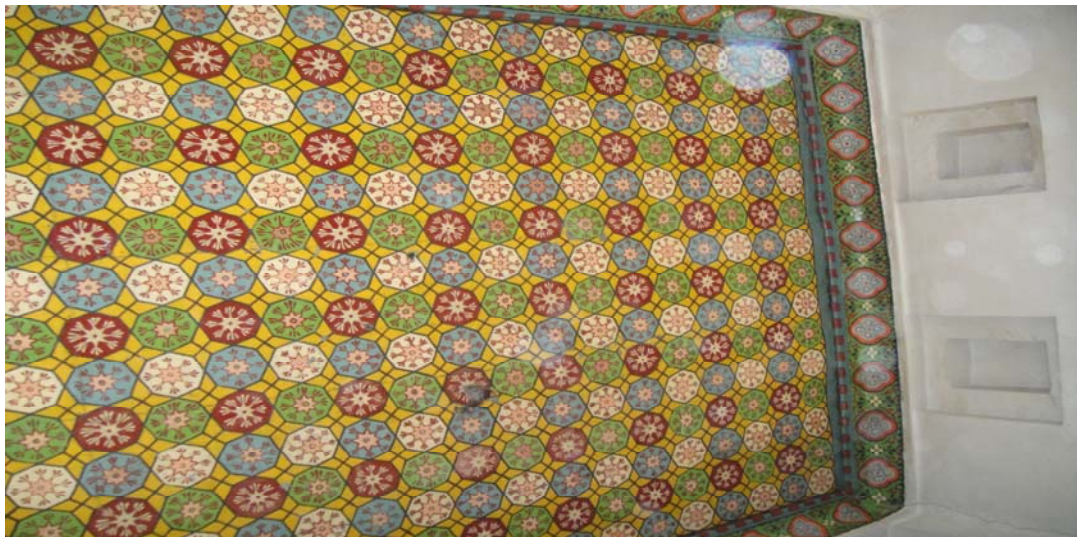
(3)



(15)

. (2010)

(3)



(16)

. (2010)

(3)



(17)

. (2010)

(4)



(18)

(2010)

(4)



(19)

. (2010)



(20)

. (2010)



(21)

. (2010)



(22)

. (2010)



(23)

. (2010)



(24)

. (2010)



(25)

. (2010)



(26)

. (2010)



(27)

. (2010)



(28)

(2010)



(29)

. (2010)



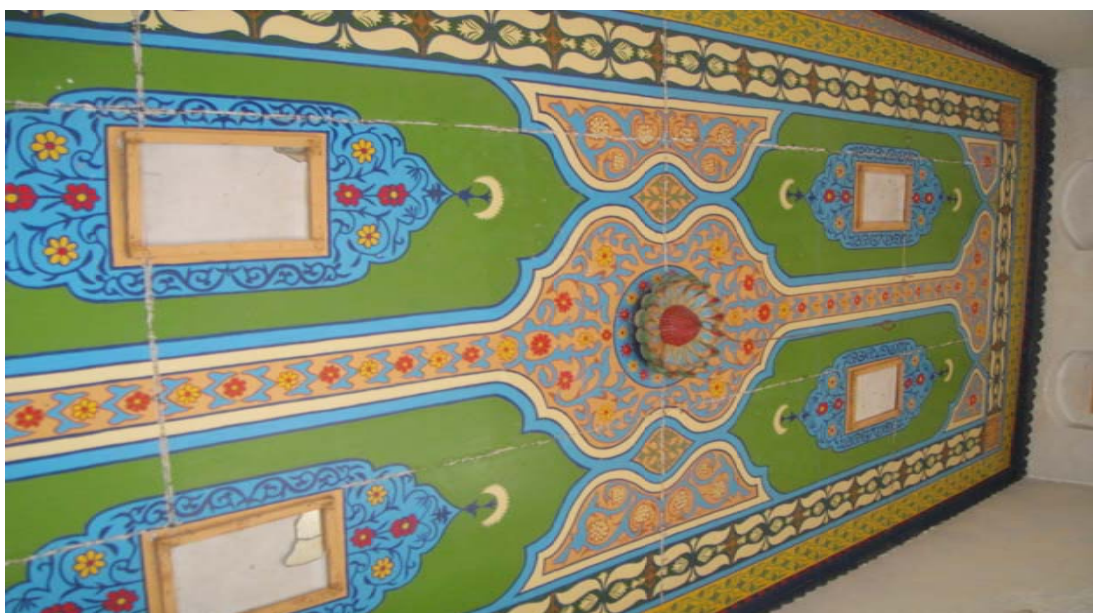
(30)

. (2010)



(31)

. (2010)



(32)

. (2010)



(33)

. (2010)

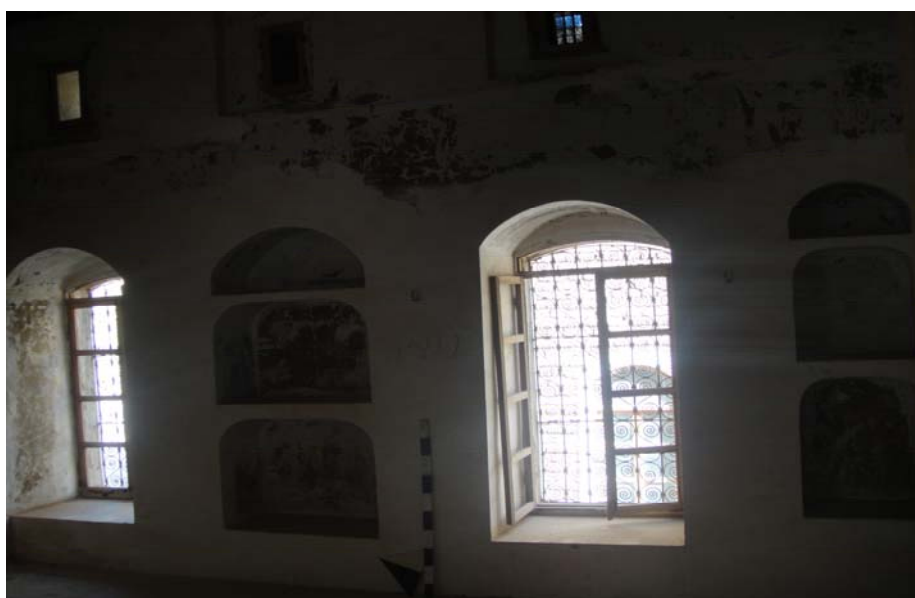
(6)



(34)

(6)

.(2010)



(35)

.(2010)

(7)



(36)

.(2010)

(7)



(38)



(37)

(2010)



(40)

. (2010)



(39)

.(2010)



(41)

.(2010)



(a41)

.(2010)



(42)
()
.(2010)



(43)
.(2010)



(44)

.(2010)



(45)

.(2010)



(46)

.(2010)



(47)

.(2010)



(48)

.(2010)



(49)

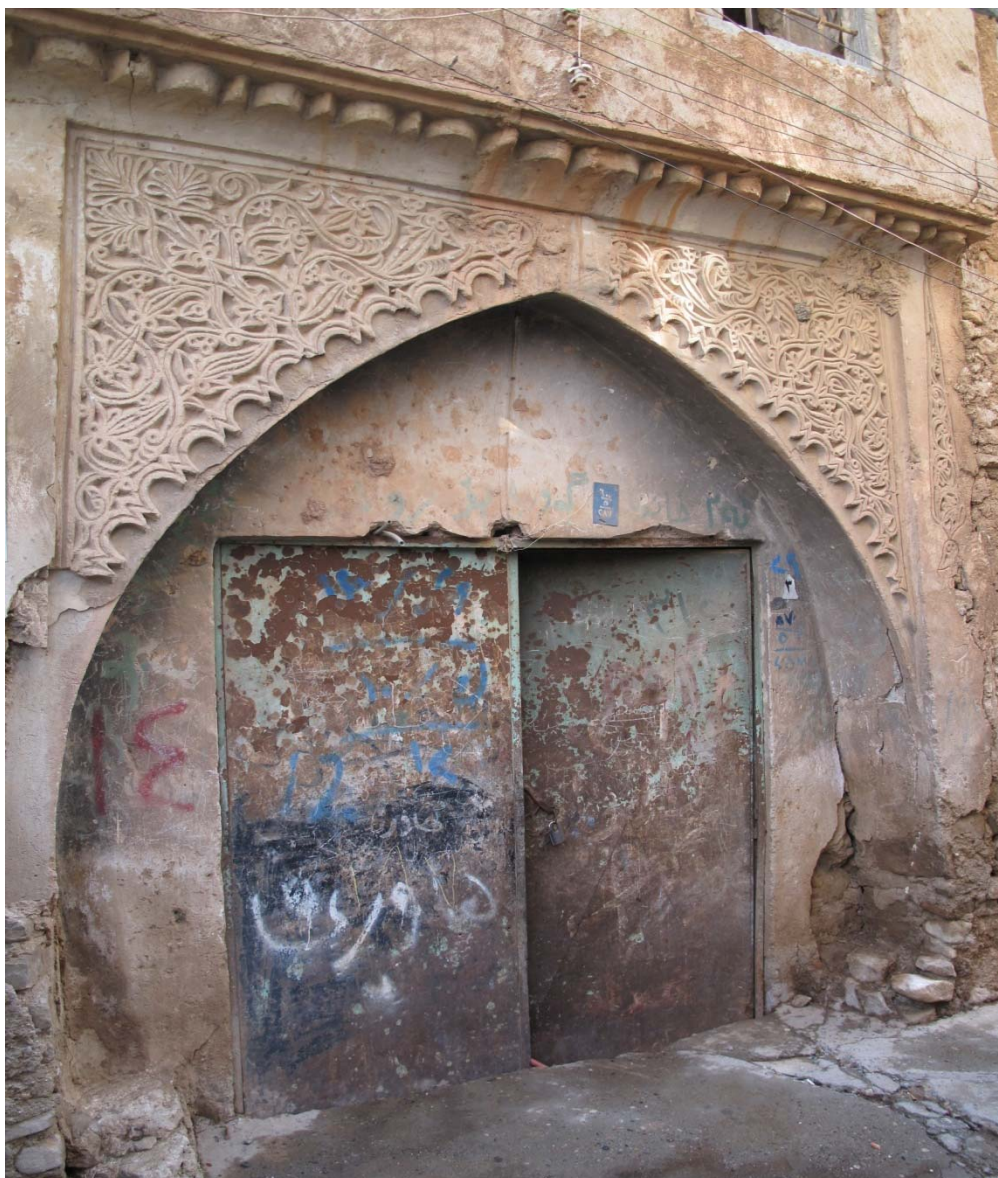
.(2010)



(50)

.(2010)

()



(51)

.(2008)



(52)

.(2010)

(1)



(53)

.(2010)



(54)

.(2010)



(55)

.(2010)

(1)



(56)

.(2010)

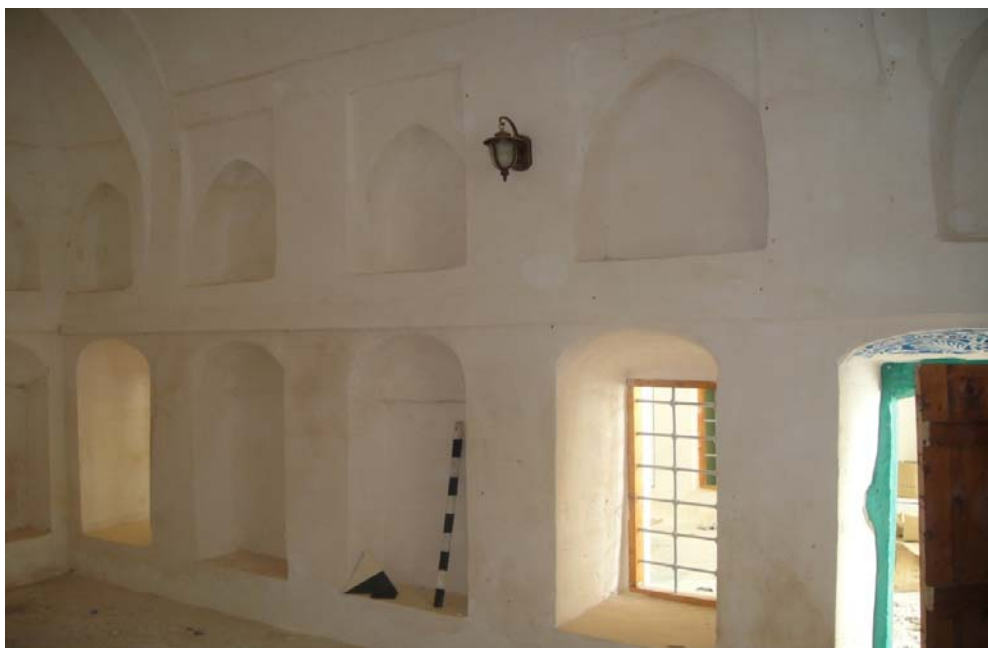
(1)



(57)

.(2010)

(2)



(58)

(2)

.(2010)



(59)

.(2008)

(2)



(60)

.(2010)



(61)

(2)

.(2010)



(a61)

(2)

.(2008)



(62)

(3)

.(2010)



(a62)

(3)

.(2008)



(63)

.(2010)

(3)



(a64)
(3)

(64)
(3)

(2008م)

(2010).



(65)

(2010).

(4)



(66)

.(2010)

(4)



(67)

(4)

.(2010)



(68)

(4)

.(2010)



(69)

(4)
.(2010)



(70)

.(2010)

(1)



(71)

.(2010)



(72)

.(2010)

(2)



(73)

(- -)

.(2010)



(a73)

(- -)

.(2008)



(a74)



(74)

(1)

()

(2008)

(1)

()

.(2007)



(75)

.(2010)



(76)

() (3)
 .(2010)



(a76)
 () (3)
 .(2008)



(77)
 () (3)
 .(2010)



(a77)
 () (3)
 .(2008)



(78)

.(2010)

(5)



(79)

.(2010)

(5)



(80)

.(2010)

(6)



(81)

.(2010)



(82)

.(2010)



(83)

.(2010)

(2)



(84)

.(2010)



(85)

(1)

.(2010)



(86)

(2)

.(2010)



(87)

.(2010)

(2)



(88)

()

(1)

.(2010)



(a88)

()

(1)

.(2008)



(89)

()

(1)

.(2010)



(a89)
 () (1)
 .(2008)



(90)
 () (3)
 .(2010)



(a90)
 () (3)
 .(2010)

()

